# Subject Index

## A

### ABDOMINAL AORTIC ANEURYSM
- Preliminary Results of Zenith Fenestrated Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm Endovascular Grafts, 417

### ABDOMINAL SURGERY
- Predictive Factors for Failure of Percutaneous Drainage of Postoperative Abscess after Abdominal Surgery, 915

### ABDOMINAL WALL RECONSTRUCTION
- Abdominal Wall Reconstruction in the Obese: An Assessment of Complications from the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program datasets, 467

### ACUTE CHOLECYSTITIS
- Can Ultrasound Common Bile Duct Diameter Predict Common Bile Duct Stones in the Setting of Acute Cholecystitis?, 432

### ACUTE KIDNEY INJURY
- Incidence, Risk Factors, and Outcomes of Perioperative Acute Kidney Injury in Noncardiac and Nonvascular Surgery, 53

### ADENOMA
- Differential Expression of MicroRNA-320a, -145, and -192 Along the Continuum of Normal Mucosa to High-Grade Dysplastic Adenomas of the Colorectum, 717

### ADULT
- Preoperative Evaluation of Thyroglossal Duct Cysts: Children versus Adults—is There a Difference?, 902

### ADVERSE EVENTS
- Detecting Adverse Events in Surgery: Comparing Events Detected by the Veterans Health Administration Surgical Quality Improvement Program and the Patient Safety Indicators, 584

### AGGRESSIVE MANAGEMENT
- Fatal Gunshot Wound to the Head: The Impact of Aggressive Management, 89

### ALFACALCIDOL
- Randomized Controlled Trial of Alfacalcidol Supplementation for the Reduction of Hypocalcemia after Total Thyroidectomy, 39

### AMYAND’S HERNIA
- Amyand’s Hernia: A Review, 989

### AMYOTROPHIC LATERAL SCLEROSIS
- Final Analysis of the Pilot Trial of Diaphragm Pacing in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis with Long-Term Follow-up: Diaphragm Pacing Positively Affects Diaphragm Respiration, 393

### ANASTOMOSIS
- Complications of Hartmann Takedown in a Decade of Preferred Primary Anastomosis, 60

### ANASTOMOTIC LEAKAGE
- Anastomotic Leaks: Technique and Timing of Detection, 371
- Oncologic Impact of Anastomotic Leakage in Rectal Cancer Surgery According to the Use of Fibrin Glue: Case-Control Study Using Propensity Score Matching Method, 840

### ANATOMY
- Anatomic Resection Reduces the Recurrence of Solitary Hepatocellular Carcinoma 5 cm without Macrovascular Invasion, 863

### ANTIBIOTICS
- A Randomized Trial of Antibiotic Prophylaxis for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infection after Open Mesh-Plug Hernia Repair, 476

### ANTICOAGULATION
- Antiplatelet and Anticoagulation Medications and the Surgical Patient, 95

### ANTIPLATELET
- Antiplatelet and Anticoagulation Medications and the Surgical Patient, 95

### APPENDECTOMY
- Meta-analysis of Randomized Trials on Single-Incision Laparoscopic versus Conventional Laparoscopic Appendectomy, 613

### APPENDEICEAL CARCINOID TUMORS
- Postoperative Surveillance of Small Appendiceal Carcinoid Tumors, 342

### APPENDICITIS
- The Effect of Race on Outcomes for Appendicitis in Children: A Nationwide Analysis, 748
APITUDE
The Impact of Aptitude on the Learning Curve for Laparoscopic Suturing, 263

ARTIFICIAL ENDOCRINE PANCREAS
Perioperative Intensive Insulin Therapy Using an Artificial Endocrine Pancreas with Closed-Loop Glycemic Control System: The Effects of No Hypoglycemia, 935

ASSESSMENT
Abdominal Wall Reconstruction in the Obese: An Assessment of Complications from the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program datasets, 467
Standardized Methodological Assessment of Research Presentations (SHARP): Development of a New Instrument, 964

ATYPIA
Should Atypia of Undetermined Significance be Subclassified to Better Estimate Risk of Thyroid Cancer?, 331

B

BARIATRIC SURGERY
Cognitive Function after Bariatric Surgery: Evidence for Improvement 3 Years after Surgery, 870
The Cost of Bariatric Medical Tourism on the Canadian Healthcare System, 743

BEHAVIORS
The Impact of Brief Team Communication, Leadership and Team Behavior Training on Ad Hoc Team Performance in Trauma Care Settings, 170

BENIGN EUTHYROID GOITER
Quality of Life after Thyroid Surgery in Women with Benign Euthyroid Goiter: Influencing Factors Including Hashimoto’s Thyroiditis, 974

BILE DUCT STONE
Can Ultrasound Common Bile Duct Diameter Predict Common Bile Duct Stones in the Setting of Acute Cholecystitis?, 432

BILIARY DYSFUNCTION
The Role of Endoscopic Biliary Sphincterotomy for the Treatment of Type 1 Biliary Dysfunction (Papillary Stenosis) With Or Without Biliary Stones, 65

BILIARY DYSKINESIA
Long-Term Efficacy of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy for the Treatment of Biliary Dyskinesia, 366

BILIARY STONES
The Role of Endoscopic Biliary Sphincterotomy for the Treatment of Type 1 Biliary Dysfunction (Papillary Stenosis) With Or Without Biliary Stones, 65

BLEEDING ESOPHAGOGASTRIC VARICES
Unshuntable Extraphepatic Portal Hypertension Revisited: 43 Years’ Experience with Radical Esophagogastrectomy Treatment of Bleeding Esophagogastric Varices, 46

BLOOD GLUCOSE
The Better Effect Of Roux-en-Y Gastrointestinal Reconstruction on Blood Glucose of Nonobese Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients, 877

BLOODSTREAM INFECTIONS
Reducing the Rate of Catheter-Associated Bloodstream Infections in a Surgical Intensive Care Unit Using the Institute for Healthcare Improvement Central Line Bundle, 817

BLUNT TRAUMA
Interhospital Transfer of Blunt Multiply Injured Patients to a Level 1 Trauma Center Does Not Adversely Affect Outcome, 459

BODY MASS INDEX
Obesity, Outcomes and Quality of Care: Body Mass Index Increases the Risk of Wound-Related Complications in Colon Cancer Surgery, 17
Pre-Resection Gastric Bypass Reduces Postresection Body Mass Index But Not Liver Disease in Short Bowel Syndrome, 942

BREAST BIOPSY
Rates and Indications for Surgical Breast Biopsies in a Community-Based Health System, 499

BREAST CANCER
Evaluating Population-Based Breast Cancer Surgical Practice in Real Time with a Web-Based Synoptic Operative Reporting System, 693
Experience with Partial Breast Irradiation for Treatment of Breast Cancer at a Community-Based Cancer Center, 682
Influence of Nurse Navigation on Wait Times for Breast Cancer Care in a Canadian Regional Cancer Center, 686
Personalized Medicine for Breast Cancer: It is a New Day!, 321
Surgical, Oncologic, and Cosmetic Differences Between Oncoplastic and Nononcoplastic Breast Conserving Surgery in Breast Cancer Patients, 398

BREAST CANCER SURVEILLANCE CONSORTIUM
Upgrade of High-Risk Breast Lesions Detected on Mammography in the Breast Cancer Surveillance Consortium, 24

BREAST-CONSERVING SURGERY
Surgical, Oncologic, and Cosmetic Differences Between Oncoplastic and Nononcoplastic Breast Conserving Surgery in Breast Cancer Patients, 398

BREAST LESION
Upgrade of High-Risk Breast Lesions Detected on Mammography in the Breast Cancer Surveillance Consortium, 24

BREAST RECONSTRUCTION
The Effect of Timing of Postmastectomy Radiation on Implant-Based Breast Reconstruction: A Retrospective Comparison of Complication Outcomes, 408

BREAST-SPECIFIC GAMMA IMAGING
Breast-Specific Gamma Imaging is a Cost Effective and Efficacious Imaging Modality When Compared with MRI, 698

CALCIUM
Normocalcemic Hyperparathyroidism: Preoperatively a Disease, Postoperatively Cured?, 673

CANADIAN REGIONAL CANCER CENTER
Influence of Nurse Navigation on Wait Times for Breast Cancer Care in a Canadian Regional Cancer Center, 686
CANCER CARE
Influence of Nurse Navigation on Wait Times for Breast Cancer Care in a Canadian Regional Cancer Center, 686

CANCER RECURRENCE
Routine Restaging PET/CT and Detection of Initial Recurrence in Sentinel Lymph Node Positive Stage III Melanoma, 549
Tumor Growth Pattern as Predictor of Colorectal Liver Metastasis Recurrence, 493

CAROTID BODY PARAGANGLIOMAS
Surgical Resection of Carotid Body Paragangliomas: 10 Years of Experience, 293

CATHETER
Reducing the Rate of Catheter-Associated Bloodstream Infections in a Surgical Intensive Care Unit Using the Institute for Healthcare Improvement Central Line Bundle, 817

CENTRAL LINE BUNDLE
Reducing the Rate of Catheter-Associated Bloodstream Infections in a Surgical Intensive Care Unit Using the Institute for Healthcare Improvement Central Line Bundle, 817

CENTRAL VENOUS CATHETERIZATION
Instructional Design Affects the Efficacy of Simulation-Based Training in Central Venous Catheterization, 782

CENTRAL VENOUS CATHETER PLACEMENT
Do More with Less: A Surgery Directed Institutional Model for Resident Central Line Training, 243

CERTIFICATION
Hand Motion Patterns of Fundamentals of Laparoscopic Surgery Certified and Noncertified Surgeons, 226

CERVICAL SPINAL CORD
Complete Cervical Spinal Cord Injury Above C6 Predicts the Need for Tracheostomy, 664

CHEST TUBE
Evaluation of Chest Tube Administration of Tissue Plasminogen Activator to Treat Retained Hemothorax, 960

CHILDREN
The Effect of Race on Outcomes for Appendicitis in Children: A Nationwide Analysis, 748
Preoperative Evaluation of Thyroglossal Duct Cysts: Children versus Adults—is There a Difference?, 902

CHOLECYSTECTOMY
Development of a Knowledge, Skills, and Attitudes Framework for Training in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy, 790
Long-Term Efficacy of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy for the Treatment of Biliary Dyskinesia, 366
Risk Factors for Umbilical Trocar Site Incisional Hernia in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: A Prospective 3-Year Follow-up Study, 1

CHRONIC PAIN
The Contribution of Rib Fractures to Chronic Pain and Disability, 659

CLOSED-LOOP GLYCEMIC CONTROL SYSTEM
Perioperative Intensive Insulin Therapy Using an Artificial Endocrine Pancreas with Closed-Loop Glycemic Control System: The Effects of No Hypoglycemia, 935

CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE
Life after Colectomy for Fulminant Clostridium Difficile Colitis: A 7-Year Follow Up Study, 533

COAGULOPATHY
Acute Coagulopathy in a Porcine Venous Hemorrhage and Ischemia Reperfusion Model, 637
The International Normalized Ratio Overestimates Coagulopathy in Patients after Major Hepatectomy, 723

COGNITIVE FUNCTION
Cognitive Function after Bariatric Surgery: Evidence for Improvement 3 Years after Surgery, 870

COLECTOMY
Incremental Cost of Complications in Colectomy: A Warranty Guided Approach to Surgical Quality Improvement, 422
Life after Colectomy for Fulminant Clostridium Difficile Colitis: A 7-Year Follow Up Study, 533

COLITIS
Life after Colectomy for Fulminant Clostridium Difficile Colitis: A 7-Year Follow Up Study, 533

COLON CANCER
The Impact of Model for End-Stage Liver Disease-Na in Predicting Morbidity and Mortality Following Elective Colon Cancer Surgery Irrespective of Underlying Liver Disease, 520
Obesity, Outcomes and Quality of Care: Body Mass Index Increases the Risk of Wound-Related Complications in Colon Cancer Surgery, 17
Predictive Utility of Cyclo-Oxygenase-2 Expression by Colon and Rectal Cancer, 712

COLONOSCOPY
Can Endoscopists Accurately Self-Assess Performance During Simulated Colonoscopic Polypectomy? A Prospective, Cross-Sectional Study, 32

COLORECTAL CANCER
Comparison of Clinicopathological Characteristics and Prognosis Between Early and Late Recurrence after Curative Surgery for Colorectal Cancer, 922
Peritumoral Deposits as an Adverse Prognostic Indicator of Colorectal Cancer, 70

COLORECTAL LIVER METASTASIS
Tumor Growth Pattern as Predictor of Colorectal Liver Metastasis Recurrence, 493

COLORECTAL SURGERY
Predicting the Unpredictable: Comparing Readmitted Versus Non-Readmitted Colorectal Surgery Patients, 346

COLORECTUM
Differential Expression of MicroRNA-320a, -145, and -192 Along the Continuum of Normal Mucosa to High-Grade Dysplastic Adenomas of the Colorectum, 717
COMMON BILE DUCT
Can Ultrasound Common Bile Duct Diameter Predict Common Bile Duct Stones in the Setting of Acute Cholecystitis?, 432

COMMUNICATION
The Impact of Brief Team Communication, Leadership and Team Behavior Training on Ad Hoc Team Performance in Trauma Care Settings, 170

COMMUNITY-BASED CANCER CENTER
Experience with Partial Breast Irradiation for Treatment of Breast Cancer at a Community-Based Cancer Center, 682

COMMUNITY HOSPITAL
Surgical Pulmonary Embolectomy in a Community Hospital, 337

COMPLICATIONS
Complications of Hartmann Takedown in a Decade of Preferred Primary Anastomosis, 60
The Effect of Timing of Postmastectomy Radiation on Implant-Based Breast Reconstruction: A Retrospective Comparison of Complication Outcomes, 408
Incremental Cost of Complications in Colectomy: A Warranty Guided Approach to Surgical Quality Improvement, 422

COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY
Preoperative Computed Tomography Does Not Predict Resectability in Peritoneal Carcinomatosis, 760
Routine Restaging PET/CT and Detection of Initial Recurrence in Sentinel Lymph Node Positive Stage III Melanoma, 549

COST ANALYSIS
Breast-Specific Gamma Imaging is a Cost Effective and Efficacious Imaging Modality When Compared with MRI, 698
Cost and Logistics of Implementing a Tissue-Based American College of Surgeons/Association of Program Directors in Surgery Surgical Skills Curriculum for General Surgery Residents of All Clinical Years, 201

CURRICULUM
American College of Surgeons/Association for Surgical Education Medical Student Simulation-Based Surgical Skills Curriculum Needs Assessment, 165
Cost and Logistics of Implementing a Tissue-Based American College of Surgeons/Association of Program Directors in Surgery Surgical Skills Curriculum for General Surgery Residents of All Clinical Years, 201
Development of an Evidence-Based Curriculum for Training of Ward-Based Surgical Care, 213
A Mentorship-Based Preclinical Elective Increases Exposure, Confidence, and Interest in Surgery, 179

CYCLO-OXYGENASE-2
Predictive Utility of Cyclo-Oxygenase-2 Expression by Colon and Rectal Cancer, 712

CYTOREDUC TIVE SURGERY
Peritoneal Carcinomatosis in Patients with Gastric Cancer, and the Role for Surgical Resection, Cytoreductive Surgery, and Hyperthermic Intraperitoneal Chemotherapy, 78
Medicare Post-Discharge Deaths and Readmissions Following Elective Surgery, 326
Patient Experiences after Hospitalizations for Elective Surgery, 855

**ELECTRONIC DISCHARGE SUMMARY**
Timeliness and Quality of Surgical Discharge Summaries after the Implementation of an Electronic Format, 7

**EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT**
Emergency Department Pericardial Drainage for Penetrating Cardiac Wounds is a Viable Option for Stabilization, 931
Emergency Department Referral for Organ Donation: More Organ Donors and More Organs Per Donor, 728

**EMERGENCY SURGERY**
Enhanced Postoperative Recovery Pathways in Emergency Surgery: A Randomised Controlled Clinical Trial, 807
Invited Commentary On “Enhanced Postoperative Recovery Pathways in Emergency Surgery: A Randomized Controlled Clinical Trial,” 815

**ENDOCRINE SURGERY FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM**
Techniques of Parathyroid Exploration At North American Endocrine Surgery Fellowship Programs: What the Next Generation is Being Taught, 527

**ENDOSCOPISTS**
Can Endoscopists Accurately Self-Assess Performance During Simulated Colonoscopic Polypectomy? A Prospective, Cross-Sectional Study, 32

**ENDOSCOPY**
The Role of Endoscopic Biliary Sphincterotomy for the Treatment of Type 1 Biliary Dysfunction (Papillary Stenosis) With Or Without Biliary Stones, 65

**ENDOVASCULAR GRAFTS**
Preliminary Results of Zenith Fenestrated Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm Endovascular Grafts, 417

**ENTEROATMOSPHERIC FISTULA**
Staged Management of the Open Abdomen and Enterocutaneous Fistulae Using Split-Thickness Skin Grafts, 504

**ESOPHAGECTOMY**
Esophagectomy in Patients with Prior Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Tube Placement, 361
Esophagectomy Outcomes at a Mid-Volume Cancer Center Utilizing Prospective Multidisciplinary Care and a 2-Surgeon Team Approach, 380

**EVENT-FREE SURVIVAL**
Prognostic Factors Influencing Event-Free Survival and Treatments in Desmoid-Type Fibromatosis: Analysis From a Large Institution, 847

**EXTRAHEPATIC PORTAL HYPERTENSION**
Unshuntable Extrahepatic Portal Hypertension Revisited: 43 Years’ Experience with Radical Esophagogastrectomy Treatment of Bleeding Esophagogastric Varices, 46

**EYE MOVEMENTS**
Expert Surgeon’s Quiet Eye and Slowing Down: Expertise Differences in Performance and Quiet Eye Duration During Identification and Dissection of the Recurrent Laryngeal Nerve, 187

**F**

**FACULTY**
Faculty and Resident Evaluations of Medical Students on a Surgery Clerkship Correlate Poorly with Standardized Exam Scores, 231

**FATAL GUNSHOT WOUND**
Fatal Gunshot Wound to the Head: The Impact of Aggressive Management, 89

**FECAL INCONTINENCE**
Outcomes Associated with Interstim Therapy for Medically Refractory Fecal Incontinence, 735

**FEEDBACK**
Commentary: Feedback Activities of Instructors During a Trauma Surgery Course, 313

**FIBRIN GLUE**
Oncologic Impact of Anastomotic Leakage in Rectal Cancer Surgery According to the Use of Fibrin Glue: Case-Control Study Using Propensity Score Matching Method, 840

**FIBROMATOSIS**
Prognostic Factors Influencing Event-Free Survival and Treatments in Desmoid-Type Fibromatosis: Analysis From a Large Institution, 847

**FORMATIVE MIDTERM TEST**
A Formative Midterm Test Increases Accuracy of Identifying Students at Risk of Failing a Third Year Surgery Clerkship, 260

**G**

**GASTRIC BYPASS SURGERY**
Mesenteric Irritation as a Means to Prevent Internal Hernia Formation after Laparoscopic Gastric Bypass Surgery, 739
Pre-Resection Gastric Bypass Reduces Postresection Body Mass Index But Not Liver Disease in Short Bowel Syndrome, 942

**GASTRIC CANCER**
Evaluation of the Prognostic Value of the Metastatic Lymph Node Ratio for Gastric Cancer, 555
Peritoneal Carcinomatosis in Patients with Gastric Cancer, and the Role for Surgical Resection, Cytoreductive Surgery, and Hyperthermic Intraperitoneal Chemotherapy, 78

**GASTRIC RESECTION**
Peritoneal Carcinomatosis in Patients with Gastric Cancer, and the Role for Surgical Resection, Cytoreductive Surgery, and Hyperthermic Intraperitoneal Chemotherapy, 78

**GASTROINTESTINALstromal TUMOR**
Pancreas-Sparing Duodenectomy For Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor, 578
GENERAL SURGERY
Cost and Logistics of Implementing a Tissue-Based American College of Surgeons/Association of Program Directors in Surgery Surgical Skills Curriculum for General Surgery Residents of All Clinical Years, 201
Higher Clinical Performance During a Surgical Clerkship is Independently Associated with Matriculation of Medical Students into General Surgery, 623
Obstructive Sleep Apnea in General Surgery Patients: Is it More Common Than We Think?, 436
Reliability of Robotic System During General Surgical Procedures in a University Hospital, 84

GENETIC BIOMARKERS
Evaluation of Genetic Biomarkers for Distinguishing Benign from Malignant Thyroid Neoplasms, 596

GRIT
The Relationship Between Grit and Resident Well-Being, 251

HAND MOTION
Hand Motion Patterns of Fundamentals of Laparoscopic Surgery Certified and Noncertified Surgeons, 226

HARTMANN TAKEDOWN
Complications of Hartmann Takedown in a Decade of Preferred Primary Anastomosis, 60

HASHIMOTO’S THYROIDITIS
Quality of Life after Thyroid Surgery in Women with Benign Euthyroid Goiter: Influencing Factors Including Hashimoto’s Thyroiditis, 974

HEAD INJURY
Fatal Gunshot Wound to the Head: The Impact of Aggressive Management, 89

HEALTH CARE COST
The Cost of Bariatric Medical Tourism on the Canadian Health-care System, 743
Incremental Cost of Complications in Colectomy: A Warranty Guided Approach to Surgical Quality Improvement, 422
A Proposal to Reroute and Reform the Healthcare Money Trail, 996

HEALTHCARE REFORM
A Proposal to Reroute and Reform the Healthcare Money Trail, 996

HEALTHCARE SYSTEM
The Cost of Bariatric Medical Tourism on the Canadian Health-care System, 743

HEALTH CARE SYSTEM
A Booming Economy Means a Bursting Trauma System: Association Between Hospital Admission for Major Injury and Indicators of Economic Activity in a Large Canadian Health Region, 653
Rates and Indications for Surgical Breast Biopsies in a Community-Based Health System, 499

HELMET LAW
Repeal of the Michigan Helmet Law: Early Clinical Impacts, 352

HEMORRHAGE
Acute Coagulopathy in a Porcine Venous Hemorrhage and Ischemia Reperfusion Model, 637

HEMOTHORAX
Evaluation of Chest Tube Administration of Tissue Plasminogen Activator to Treat Retained Hemothorax, 960

HEPATECTOMY
The International Normalized Ratio Overestimates Coagulopathy in Patients after Major Hepatectomy, 723

HEPATIC RESECTION
Trends in Surgical Results of Hepatic Resection for Hepatocellular Carcinoma: 1,000 Consecutive Cases Over 20 Years in a Single Institution, 890

HEPATOCELLULAR CARCINOMA
Anatomic Resection Reduces the Recurrence of Solitary Hepatocellular Carcinoma 5 cm without Macrovascular Invasion, 863
Trends in Surgical Results of Hepatic Resection for Hepatocellular Carcinoma: 1,000 Consecutive Cases Over 20 Years in a Single Institution, 890

HERNIA REPAIR
Incidence and Risk Factors for Urinary Retention Following Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair, 288
Meta-Analysis of Sublay versus Onlay Mesh Repair in Incisional Hernia Surgery, 980
Permanent Mesh Results in Long-Term Symptom Improvement and Patient Satisfaction Without Increasing Adverse Outcomes in Hiatal Hernia Repair, 445
A Randomized Trial of Antibiotic Prophylaxis for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infection after Open Mesh-Plug Hernia Repair, 476

HIATAL HERNIA
Permanent Mesh Results in Long-Term Symptom Improvement and Patient Satisfaction Without Increasing Adverse Outcomes in Hiatal Hernia Repair, 445

HOSPITAL ADMISSION
A Booming Economy Means a Bursting Trauma System: Association Between Hospital Admission for Major Injury and Indicators of Economic Activity in a Large Canadian Health Region, 653

HOSPITALIZATIONS
Patient Experiences after Hospitalizations for Elective Surgery, 855

HOSPITAL READMISSION
Longer Length of Stay or Readmissions: Can We Achieve a Balance?, 457
Medicare Post-Discharge Deaths and Readmissions Following Elective Surgery, 326
Multiple Complications and Short Length of Stay are Associated with Postoperative Readmissions, 449
Predicting the Unpredictable: Comparing Readmitted Versus Non-Readmitted Colorectal Surgery Patients, 346
Readmission after Delayed Diagnosis of Surgical Site Infection: A Focus on Prevention Using the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program, 832
HUMANITARIAN SURGERY
The Hidden War: Humanitarian Surgery in a Combat Zone, 766

HYPERTHERMIC INTRAPERITONEAL CHEMOTHERAPY
Peritoneal Carcinomatosis in Patients with Gastric Cancer, and the Role for Surgical Resection, Cyto-reductive Surgery, and Hypothermic Intraperitoneal Chemotherapy, 78

HYPOCALCEMIA
Randomized Controlled Trial of Alfacalcidol Supplementation for the Reduction of Hypocalcemia after Total Thyroidectomy, 39

HYPOGLYCEMIA
Perioperative Intensive Insulin Therapy Using an Artificial Endocrine Pancreas with Closed-Loop Glycemic Control System: The Effects of No Hypoglycemia, 935

INCIDENCE
Incidence, Risk Factors, and Outcomes of Perioperative Acute Kidney Injury in Noncardiac and Nonsurgical Surgery, 53
Incidence and Risk Factors for Urinary Retention Following Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair, 288

INCISIONAL HERNIA
Meta-Analysis of Sublay versus Onlay Mesh Repair in Incisional Hernia Surgery, 980
Risk Factors for Umbilical Trocar Site Incisional Hernia in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: A Prospective 3-Year Follow-up Study, 1

INGUINAL HERNIA
Comparison of Laparoscopic versus Open Procedure in the Treatment of Recurrent Inguinal Hernia: A Meta-Analysis of the Results, 602
Incidence and Risk Factors for Urinary Retention Following Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair, 288

INJURY
A Booming Economy Means a Bursting Trauma System: Association Between Hospital Admission for Major Injury and Indicators of Economic Activity in a Large Canadian Health Region, 653
Trauma Recidivists: Surprisingly Better Outcomes Than Initially Injured Trauma Patients, 427

INTRAHOSPITAL TRANSFER
Interhospital Transfer of Blunt Multiply Injured Patients to a Level 1 Trauma Center Does Not Adversely Affect Outcome, 459

INTERNAL HERNIA
Mesenteric Irritation as a Means to Prevent Internal Hernia Formation after Laparoscopic Gastric Bypass Surgery, 739

INTERNATIONAL NORMALIZED RATIO
The International Normalized Ratio Overestimates Coagulopathy in Patients after Major Hepatectomy, 723

INTERSTIM THERAPY
Outcomes Associated with Interstim Therapy for Medically Refractory Fecal Incontinence, 735

ISCHEMIA-REPERFUSION INJURY
Acute Coagulopathy in a Porcine Venous Hemorrhage and Ischemia Reperfusion Model, 637

KETOROLAC
Use of Ketorolac is Associated with Decreased Pneumonia Following Rib Fractures, 566

KNOWLEDGE
Cutting Too Deep? Assessing the Impact of a Shorter Surgery Clerkship on Students’ Clinical Skills and Knowledge, 209
Development of a Knowledge, Skills, and Attitudes Framework for Training in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy, 790
Validity and Reliability of a Novel Written Examination to Assess Knowledge and Clinical Decision Making Skills of Medical Students on the Surgery Clerkship, 236

LAPAROSCOPY
Comparison of Laparoscopic versus Open Procedure in the Treatment of Recurrent Inguinal Hernia: A Meta-Analysis of the Results, 602
Development of a Knowledge, Skills, and Attitudes Framework for Training in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy, 790
Hand Motion Patterns of Fundamentals of Laparoscopic Surgery Certified and Noncertified Surgeons, 226
The Impact of Aptitude on the Learning Curve for Laparoscopic Suturing, 263
Incidence and Risk Factors for Urinary Retention Following Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair, 288
Long-Term Efficacy of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy for the Treatment of Biliary Dyskinesia, 366
Mesenteric Irritation as a Means to Prevent Internal Hernia Formation after Laparoscopic Gastric Bypass Surgery, 739
Meta-analysis of Randomized Trials on Single-Incision Laparoscopic versus Conventional Laparoscopic Appendectomy, 613
Risk Factors for Umbilical Trocar Site Incisional Hernia in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: A Prospective 3-Year Follow-up Study, 1
Routine Upper Gastrointestinal Swallow Studies after Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy are Unnecessary, 897
LEADERSHIP
The Impact of Brief Team Communication, Leadership and Team Behavior Training on Ad Hoc Team Performance in Trauma Care Settings, 170

LEARNING CURVE
The Impact of Aptitude on the Learning Curve for Laparoscopic Suturing, 263

LENGTH OF STAY
Longer Length of Stay or Readmissions: Can We Achieve a Balance?, 457
Multiple Complications and Short Length of Stay are Associated with Postoperative Readmissions, 449

LIVER DISEASE
The Impact of Model for End-Stage Liver Disease-Na in Predicting Morbidity and Mortality Following Elective Colon Cancer Surgery Irrespective of Underlying Liver Disease, 520
Pre-Resection Gastric Bypass Reduces Postresection Body Mass Index But Not Liver Disease in Short Bowel Syndrome, 942

LOGISTICS
Cost and Logistics of Implementing a Tissue-Based American College of Surgeons/Association of Program Directors in Surgery Surgical Skills Curriculum for General Surgery Residents of All Clinical Years, 201

LOWER ANTERIOR RESECTION
Failing to Reverse a Diverting Stoma after Lower Anterior Resection of Rectal Cancer, 708

LOWER EXTREMITY ARTERIAL RECONSTRUCTION
Diabetes is Not Associated with an Increased Peri-Operative Mortality or Non-Infectious Morbidity Following Lower Extremity Arterial Reconstruction, 573

LOW MOLECULAR WEIGHT HEPARIN
A Retrospective Analysis of the Effectiveness of Low Molecular Weight Heparin for Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis in Trauma Patients, 648

LYMPH NODE METASTASIS
Evaluation of the Prognostic Value of the Metastatic Lymph Node Ratio for Gastric Cancer, 555
Metastatic Lymph Node Ratio in Stage III Rectal Carcinoma is a Valuable Prognostic Factor Even with Less than 12 Lymph Nodes Retrieved: A Prospective Study, 824

MACROVASCULAR INVASION
Anatomic Resection Reduces the Recurrence of Solitary Hepatocellular Carcinoma 5 cm without Macrovascular Invasion, 863

MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING
Breast-Specific Gamma Imaging is a Cost Effective and Efficient Imaging Modality When Compared with MRI, 698

MAGNET INGESTIONS
Pediatric Magnet Ingestions: The Dark Side of the Force, 754

MALIGNANT THYROID NEOPLASMS
Evaluation of Genetic Biomarkers for Distinguishing Benign from Malignant Thyroid Neoplasms, 596

MAMMOGRAPHY
Upgrade of High-Risk Breast Lesions Detected on Mammography in the Breast Cancer Surveillance Consortium, 24

MASSIVE PANNICULECTOMY
Massive Panniculectomy Results in Improved Functional Outcome, 441

MATRICULATION
Higher Clinical Performance During a Surgical Clerkship is Independently Associated with Matriculation of Medical Students into General Surgery, 623

MEDICAL STUDENTS
American College of Surgeons/Association for Surgical Education Medical Student Simulation-Based Surgical Skills Curriculum Needs Assessment, 165
Cutting Too Deep? Assessing the Impact of a Shorter Surgery Clerkship on Students’ Clinical Skills and Knowledge, 209
Faculty and Resident Evaluations of Medical Students on a Surgery Clerkship Correlate Poorly with Standardized Exam Scores, 231
A Formative Midterm Test Increases Accuracy of Identifying Students at Risk of Failing a Third Year Surgery Clerkship, 260
A Framework for Professionalism in Surgery: What is Important to Medical Students?, 255
Higher Clinical Performance During a Surgical Clerkship is Independently Associated with Matriculation of Medical Students into General Surgery, 623
Is There a Place for Medical Students as Teachers in the Education of Junior Residents?, 271
Validity and Reliability of a Novel Written Examination to Assess Knowledge and Clinical Decision Making Skills of Medical Students on the Surgery Clerkship, 236

MEDICAL TOURISM
The Cost of Bariatric Medical Tourism on the Canadian Healthcare System, 743

MEDICARE
Medicare Post-Discharge Deaths and Readmissions Following Elective Surgery, 326

MELANOMA
Clinical Impact of Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy in Patients with Thick (.4 mm) Melanomas, 702
Pediatric Melanoma in New Mexico American Indians, Hispanics, and Non-Hispanic Whites, 1981–2009, 412
Prognostic Factors in Young Women with Cutaneous Melanoma, 102
Routine Restaging PET/CT and Detection of Initial Recurrence in Sentinel Lymph Node Positive Stage III Melanoma, 549

MENTORS
A Mentorship-Based Preclinical Elective Increases Exposure, Confidence, and Interest in Surgery, 179

MESENTERIC IRRITATION
Mesenteric Irritation as a Means to Prevent Internal Hernia Formation after Laparoscopic Gastric Bypass Surgery, 739
MESH
Permanent Mesh Results in Long-Term Symptom Improvement and Patient Satisfaction Without Increasing Adverse Outcomes in Hiatal Hernia Repair, 445

MESH-PLUG
A Randomized Trial of Antibiotic Prophylaxis for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infection after Open Mesh-Plug Hernia Repair, 476

MICRORNA-145
Differential Expression of MicroRNA-320a, -145, and -192 Along the Continuum of Normal Mucosa to High-Grade Dysplastic Adenomas of the Colorectum, 717

MICRORNA-192
Differential Expression of MicroRNA-320a, -145, and -192 Along the Continuum of Normal Mucosa to High-Grade Dysplastic Adenomas of the Colorectum, 717

MICRORNA-320A
Differential Expression of MicroRNA-320a, -145, and -192 Along the Continuum of Normal Mucosa to High-Grade Dysplastic Adenomas of the Colorectum, 717

MILITARY COMBAT
The Hidden War: Humanitarian Surgery in a Combat Zone, 766

MILITARY POPULATION
Pilonidal Disease in a Military Population: How Far Have We Really Come?, 907

MODEL FOR END-STAGE LIVER DISEASE SODIUM MODEL
The Impact of Model for End-Stage Liver Disease-Na in Predicting Morbidity and Mortality Following Elective Colon Cancer Surgery Irrespective of Underlying Liver Disease, 520

MORBIDITY
Diabetes is Not Associated with an Increased Peri-Operative Mortality or Non-Infectious Morbidity Following Lower Extremity Arterial Reconstruction, 573
The Impact of Model for End-Stage Liver Disease-Na in Predicting Morbidity and Mortality Following Elective Colon Cancer Surgery Irrespective of Underlying Liver Disease, 520

MORTALITY
Diabetes is Not Associated with an Increased Peri-Operative Mortality or Non-Infectious Morbidity Following Lower Extremity Arterial Reconstruction, 573
The Impact of Model for End-Stage Liver Disease-Na in Predicting Morbidity and Mortality Following Elective Colon Cancer Surgery Irrespective of Underlying Liver Disease, 520
A Predictive Model of Early Mortality in Trauma Patients, 642

NATIONAL SURGICAL QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM
Abdominal Wall Reconstruction in the Obese: An Assessment of Complications from the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program datasets, 467

Detecting Adverse Events in Surgery: Comparing Events Detected by the Veterans Health Administration Surgical Quality Improvement Program and the Patient Safety Indicators, 584
Outcomes of Pancreaticoduodenectomy for Pancreatic Malignancy in Octogenarians: An American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program Analysis, 540
Readmission after Delayed Diagnosis of Surgical Site Infection: A Focus on Prevention Using the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program, 832

NEOADJUVANT CHEMORADIATION
The Depth of Post-Treatment Perirectal Tissue Invasion is a Predictor of Outcome in Patients with Clinical T3N1M0 Rectal Cancer Treated with Neoadjuvant Chemoradiation Followed by Surgical Resection, 357

NONCARDIAC SURGERY
Incidence, Risk Factors, and Outcomes of Perioperative Acute Kidney Injury in Noncardiac and Nonvascular Surgery, 53

NONVASCULAR SURGERY
Incidence, Risk Factors, and Outcomes of Perioperative Acute Kidney Injury in Noncardiac and Nonvascular Surgery, 53

NORTH PACIFIC SURGICAL ASSOCIATION
The Way We Were: Surgical Practice at the Dawn of the North Pacific Surgical Association, 670

NURSE NAVIGATION
Influence of Nurse Navigation on Wait Times for Breast Cancer Care in a Canadian Regional Cancer Center, 686

O

OBESITY
Abdominal Wall Reconstruction in the Obese: An Assessment of Complications from the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program datasets, 467
Obesity, Outcomes and Quality of Care: Body Mass Index Increases the Risk of Wound-Related Complications in Colon Cancer Surgery, 17
Obesity in Trauma: Outcomes and Disposition Trends, 387

OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA
Obstructive Sleep Apnea in General Surgery Patients: Is it More Common Than We Think?, 436

OCTOGENARIAN
Outcomes of Pancreaticoduodenectomy for Pancreatic Malignancy in Octogenarians: An American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program Analysis, 540

ONLAY MESH
Meta-Analysis of Sublay versus Onlay Mesh Repair in Incisional Hernia Surgery, 980

OPEN ABDOMEN
Staged Management of the Open Abdomen and Enteroatmospheric Fistula using Split-Thickness Skin Grafts, 504

OPERATING ROOM
Is the Skillset Obtained in Surgical Simulation Transferable to the Operating Theatre?, 146
Successful Interventions to Reduce First-Case Tardiness in Dutch University Medical Centers: Results of a Nationwide Operating Room Benchmark Study, 949

ORGAN DONATION
Emergency Department Referral for Organ Donation: More Organ Donors and More Organs Per Donor, 728

OUTCOMES
The Depth of Post-Treatment Perirectal Tissue Invasion is a Predictor of Outcome in Patients with Clinical T3N1M0 Rectal Cancer Treated with Neoadjuvant Chemoradiation Followed by Surgical Resection, 357
The Effect of Race on Outcomes for Appendicitis in Children: A Nationwide Analysis, 748
The Effect of Timing of Postmastectomy Radiation on Implant-Based Breast Reconstruction: A Retrospective Comparison of Complication Outcomes, 408
Incidence, Risk Factors, and Outcomes of Perioperative Acute Kidney Injury in Noncardiac and Nonvascular Surgery, 53
Interhospital Transfer of Blunt Multiply Injured Patients to a Level 1 Trauma Center Does Not Adversely Affect Outcome, 459
Obesity, Outcomes and Quality of Care: Body Mass Index Increases the Risk of Wound-Related Complications in Colon Cancer Surgery, 17
Obesity in Trauma: Outcomes and Disposition Trends, 387
Outcomes Associated with Interstim Therapy for Medically Refractory Fecal Incontinence, 735
Trauma Recidivists: Surprisingly Better Outcomes Than Initially Injured Trauma Patients, 427

P

PAGET’S DISEASE
Staged Marginal Contoured and Central Excision Technique in the Surgical Management of Perianal Paget’s Disease, 485

PANCREAS-SPARING DUODENECTOMY
Pancreas-Sparing Duodenectomy For Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor, 578

PANCREATIC MALIGNANCY
Outcomes of Pancreaticoduodenectomy for Pancreatic Malignancy in Octogenarians: An American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program Analysis, 540

PANCREATICODUODENECTOMY
Outcomes of Pancreaticoduodenectomy for Pancreatic Malignancy in Octogenarians: An American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program Analysis, 540

PAPILLARY STENOSIS
The Role of Endoscopic Biliary Sphincterotomy for the Treatment of Type 1 Biliary Dysfunction (Papillary Stenosis) With Or Without Biliary Stones, 65

PARATHYROID
Techniques of Parathyroid Exploration At North American Endocrine Surgery Fellowship Programs: What the Next Generation is Being Taught, 527

PARTIAL BREAST IRRADIATION
Experience with Partial Breast Irradiation for Treatment of Breast Cancer at a Community-Based Cancer Center, 682

PATIENT SAFETY INDICATOR
Detecting Adverse Events in Surgery: Comparing Events Detected by the Veterans Health Administration Surgical Quality Improvement Program and the Patient Safety Indicators, 584

PATIENT SATISFACTION
Permanent Mesh Results in Long-Term Symptom Improvement and Patient Satisfaction Without Increasing Adverse Outcomes in Hiatal Hernia Repair, 445

PEDIATRICS
Pediatric Magnet Ingestions: The Dark Side of the Force, 754
Pediatric Melanoma in New Mexico American Indians, Hispanics, and Non-Hispanic Whites, 1981–2009, 412

PEDIATRIC SURGERY
Changing Relationship of Pediatric Surgical Workforce to Patient Demographics, 275

PENETRATING CARDIAC WOUNDS
Emergency Department Pericardial Drainage for Penetrating Cardiac Wounds is a Viable Option for Stabilization, 931

PERCEPTION
Defining Quality in Surgical Training: Perceptions of the Profession, 628

PERCUTANEOUS DRAINAGE
Predictive Factors for Failure of Percutaneous Drainage of Postoperative Abscess after Abdominal Surgery, 915

PERCUTANEOUS ENDOSCOPIC GASTROSTOMY TUBE PLACEMENT
Esophagectomy in Patients with Prior Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Tube Placement, 361

PERIAMPULLARY CANCER
Temporal Trends and Volume-Outcome Associations in Periampullary Cancer Patients: A Propensity Score–Adjusted Nationwide Population-Based Study, 512

PERIANAL DISEASE
Staged Marginal Contoured and Central Excision Technique in the Surgical Management of Perianal Paget’s Disease, 485

PERICARDIAL DRAINAGE
Emergency Department Pericardial Drainage for Penetrating Cardiac Wounds is a Viable Option for Stabilization, 931

PERIOPERATIVE PERIOD
Diabetes is Not Associated with an Increased Peri-Operative Mortality or Non-Infectious Morbidity Following Lower Extremity Arterial Reconstruction, 573

PERIRECTAL TISSUE INVASION
The Depth of Post-Treatment Perirectal Tissue Invasion is a Predictor of Outcome in Patients with Clinical T3N1M0 Rectal Cancer Treated with Neoadjuvant Chemoradiation Followed by Surgical Resection, 357

PERITONEAL CARCINOMATOSIS
Peritoneal Carcinomatosis in Patients with Gastric Cancer, and the Role for Surgical Resection, Cytoreductive Surgery, and Hyperthermic Intraperitoneal Chemotherapy, 78
Preoperative Computed Tomography Does Not Predict Resectability in Peritoneal Carcinomatosis, 760

PERITONEAL SURFACE DISEASE SEVERITY SCORE
Peritoneal Surface Disease Severity Score as a Predictor of Resectability in the Treatment of Peritoneal Surface Malignancies, 403

PERITONEAL SURFACE MALIGNANCIES
Peritoneal Surface Disease Severity Score as a Predictor of Resectability in the Treatment of Peritoneal Surface Malignancies, 403

PERITUMORAL DEPOSITS
Peritumoral Deposits as an Adverse Prognostic Indicator of Colorectal Cancer, 70

PERSONALIZED MEDICINE
Personalized Medicine for Breast Cancer: It is a New Day!, 321

PILONIDAL DISEASE
Pilonidal Disease in a Military Population: How Far Have We Really Come?, 907

PNEUMONIA
Use of Ketorolac is Associated with Decreased Pneumonia Following Rib Fractures, 566

POLYPECTOMY
Can Endoscopists Accurately Self-Assess Performance During Simulated Colonoscopic Polypectomy? A Prospective, Cross-Sectional Study, 32

POSITRON EMISSION TOMOGRAPHY
Routine Restaging PET/CT and Detection of Initial Recurrence in Sentinel Lymph Node Positive Stage III Melanoma, 549

POSTMASTECTOMY RADIATION
The Effect of Timing of Postmastectomy Radiation on Implant-Based Breast Reconstruction: A Retrospective Comparison of Complication Outcomes, 408

POSTOPERATIVE ABSCESS
Predictive Factors for Failure of Percutaneous Drainage of Postoperative Abscess after Abdominal Surgery, 915

POSTOPERATIVE COMPLICATIONS
Abdominal Wall Reconstruction in the Obese: An Assessment of Complications from the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program datasets, 467
Multiple Complications and Short Length of Stay are Associated with Postoperative Readmissions, 449
Obesity, Outcomes and Quality of Care: Body Mass Index Increases the Risk of Wound-Related Complications in Colon Cancer Surgery, 17

POSTOPERATIVE MORTALITY
Medicare Post-Discharge Deaths and Readmissions Following Elective Surgery, 326

POSTOPERATIVE PERIOD
Postoperative Surveillance of Small Appendiceal Carcinoid Tumors, 342

POSTOPERATIVE RECOVERY
Enhanced Postoperative Recovery Pathways in Emergency Surgery: A Randomised Controlled Clinical Trial, 807
Invited Commentary On “Enhanced Postoperative Recovery Pathways in Emergency Surgery: A Randomized Controlled Clinical Trial,” 815

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS
The anatomy of reputation: An Association for Surgical Education Priority, 159
Has Medical Diplomacy Reached an Inflection Point?, 315

PRIMARY CLOSURE
D-Shape Asymmetric and Symmetric Excision with Primary Closure in the Treatment of Sacrococcygeal Pilonidal Disease, 882

PRIMARY HYPERPARATHYROIDISM
Normocalcemic Hyperparathyroidism: Preoperatively a Disease, Postoperatively Cured?, 673

PROFESSIONALISM
A Framework for Professionalism in Surgery: What is Important to Medical Students?, 255

PROGNOSIS
Comparison of Clinicopathological Characteristics and Prognosis Between Early and Late Recurrence after Curative Surgery for Colorectal Cancer, 922
Evaluation of the Prognostic Value of the Metastatic Lymph Node Ratio for Gastric Cancer, 555
Metastatic Lymph Node Ratio in Stage III Rectal Carcinoma is a Valuable Prognostic Factor Even with Less Than 12 Lymph Nodes Retrieved: A Prospective Study, 824
Peritumoral Deposits as an Adverse Prognostic Indicator of Colorectal Cancer, 70
Prognostic Factors Influencing Event-Free Survival and Treatments in Desmoid-Type Fibromatosis: Analysis From a Large Institution, 847
Prognostic Factors in Young Women with Cutaneous Melanoma, 102

PROPHYLAXIS
A Randomized Trial of Antibiotic Prophylaxis for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infection after Open Mesh-Plug Hernia Repair, 476
A Retrospective Analysis of the Effectiveness of Low Molecular Weight Heparin for Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis in Trauma Patients, 648

PULMONARY EMBOLECTOMY
Surgical Pulmonary Embolectomy in a Community Hospital, 337

Q

QUALITY OF LIFE
Quality of Life after Thyroid Surgery in Women with Benign Euthyroid Goiter: Influencing Factors Including Hashimoto’s Thyroiditis, 974
RACE
The Effect of Race on Outcomes for Appendicitis in Children: A Nationwide Analysis, 748

RADICAL ESOPHAGOGASTRECTOMY
Unshuntable Extrahepatic Portal Hypertension Revisited: 43 Years’ Experience with Radical Esophagogastrectomy Treatment of Bleeding Esophagogastric Varices, 46

RECTAL CANCER
The Depth of Post-Treatment Perirectal Tissue Invasion is a Predictor of Outcome in Patients with Clinical T3N1M0 Rectal Cancer Treated with Neoadjuvant Chemoradiation Followed by Surgical Resection, 357
Failing to Reverse a Diverting Stoma after Lower Anterior Resection of Rectal Cancer, 708
Oncologic Impact of Anastomotic Leakage in Rectal Cancer Surgery According to the Use of Fibrin Glue: Case-Control Study Using Propensity Score Matching Method, 840
Predictive Utility of Cyclo-Oxygenase-2 Expression by Colon and Rectal Cancer, 712

RECTAL CARCINOMA
Metastatic Lymph Node Ratio in Stage III Rectal Carcinoma is a Valuable Prognostic Factor Even with Less Than 12 Lymph Nodes Retrieved: A Prospective Study, 824

RECTAL RESECTION
The Depth of Post-Treatment Perirectal Tissue Invasion is a Predictor of Outcome in Patients with Clinical T3N1M0 Rectal Cancer Treated with Neoadjuvant Chemoradiation Followed by Surgical Resection, 357

RECTOCELE
Symptomatic Rectocele: What are the Indications for Repair?, 375

RECURRENT LARYNGEAL NERVE
Expert Surgeon’s Quiet Eye and Slowing Down: Expertise Differences in Performance and Quiet Eye Duration During Identification and Dissection of the Recurrent Laryngeal Nerve, 187

RELIABILITY
Validity and Reliability of a Novel Written Examination to Assess Knowledge and Clinical Decision Making Skills of Medical Students on the Surgery Clerkship, 236

RIB FRACTURE
The Contribution of Rib Fractures to Chronic Pain and Disability, 659
Use of Ketorolac is Associated with Decreased Pneumonia Following Rib Fractures, 566

RISK FACTORS
Incidence, Risk Factors, and Outcomes of Perioperative Acute Kidney Injury in Noncardiac and Nonvascular Surgery, 53
Incidence and Risk Factors for Urinary Retention Following Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair, 288
Risk Factors for Umbilical Trocar Site Incisional Hernia in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: A Prospective 3-Year Follow-up Study, 1

ROBOTIC SURGERY
Reliability of Robotic System During General Surgical Procedures in a University Hospital, 84

ROUX-EN-Y GASTROINTESTINAL RECONSTRUCTION
The Better Effect Of Roux-en-Y Gastrointestinal Reconstruction on Blood Glucose of Nonobese Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients, 877

SACROCOCCYGEAL PILONIDAL DISEASE
D-Shape Asymmetric and Symmetric Excision with Primary Closure in the Treatment of Sacrococcygeal Pilonidal Disease, 882

SCORING SYSTEMS
Validity Evidence for the Simulated Colonoscopy Objective Performance Evaluation Scoring System, 218

SENTINEL LYMPH NODE
Routine Restaging PET/CT and Detection of Initial Recurrence in Sentinel Lymph Node Positive Stage III Melanoma, 549

SENTINEL LYMPH NODE BIOPSY
Clinical Impact of Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy in Patients with Thick (.4 mm) Melanomas, 702

SHORT BOWEL SYNDROME
Pre-Resection Gastric Bypass Reduces Postresection Body Mass Index But Not Liver Disease in Short Bowel Syndrome, 942

SIMULATED COLONOSCOPY OBJECTIVE PERFORMANCE EVALUATION
Validity Evidence for the Simulated Colonoscopy Objective Performance Evaluation Scoring System, 218

SIMULATION
American College of Surgeons/Association for Surgical Education Medical Student Simulation-Based Surgical Skills Curriculum Needs Assessment, 165

SKILLS
Cutting Too Deep? Assessing the Impact of a Shorter Surgery Clerkship on Students’ Clinical Skills and Knowledge, 209
Development of a Knowledge, Skills, and Attitudes Framework for Training in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy, 790
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SKIN GRAFTING</strong></td>
<td>Staged Management of the Open Abdomen and Enteroatmospheric Fistulae Using Split-Thickness Skin Grafts, 504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SKIN GRAFTING</strong></td>
<td>Routine Upper Gastrointestinal Swallow Studies after Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy are Unnecessary, 897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SLEEVE GASTRECTOMY</strong></td>
<td>Routine Upper Gastrointestinal Swallow Studies after Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy are Unnecessary, 897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SPHINCTEROTOMY</strong></td>
<td>The Role of Endoscopic Biliary Sphincterotomy for the Treatment of Type 1 Biliary Dysfunction (Papillary Stenosis) With Or Without Biliary Stones, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SPHINCTEROTOMY</strong></td>
<td>The Role of Endoscopic Biliary Sphincterotomy for the Treatment of Type 1 Biliary Dysfunction (Papillary Stenosis) With Or Without Biliary Stones, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SPINAL CORD INJURY</strong></td>
<td>Complete Cervical Spinal Cord Injury Above C6 Predicts the Need for Tracheostomy, 664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SPINAL CORD INJURY</strong></td>
<td>Complete Cervical Spinal Cord Injury Above C6 Predicts the Need for Tracheostomy, 664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STAGED CONToured MARGInal EXCISION TECHNIQUE</strong></td>
<td>Staged Marginal Contoured and Central Excision Technique in the Surgical Management of Perianal Paget’s Disease, 485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STAGING</strong></td>
<td>Metastatic Lymph Node Ratio in Stage III Rectal Carcinoma is a Valuable Prognostic Factor Even with Less Than 12 Lymph Nodes Retrieved: A Prospective Study, 824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SUBLAY MESH</strong></td>
<td>Meta-Analysis of Sublay versus Onlay Mesh Repair in Incisional Hernia Surgery, 980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGEONS</strong></td>
<td>Esophagectomy Outcomes at a Mid-Volume Cancer Center Utilizing Prospective Multidisciplinary Care and a 2-Surgeon Team Approach, 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGEONS</strong></td>
<td>Expert Surgeon’s Quiet Eye and Slowing Down: Expertise Differences in Performance and Quiet Eye Duration During Identification and Dissection of the Recurrent Laryngeal Nerve, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGICAL CARE</strong></td>
<td>Development of an Evidence-Based Curriculum for Training of Ward-Based Surgical Care, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGERY RESIDENTS</strong></td>
<td>Cost and Logistics of Implementing a Tissue-Based American College of Surgeons/Association of Program Directors in Surgery Surgical Skills Curriculum for General Surgery Residents of All Clinical Years, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGERY RESIDENTS</strong></td>
<td>Do More with Less: A Surgery Directed Institutional Model for Resident Central Line Training, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGERY RESIDENTS</strong></td>
<td>Faculty and Resident Evaluations of Medical Students on a Surgery Clerkship Correlate Poorly with Standardized Exam Scores, 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGERY RESIDENTS</strong></td>
<td>Is There a Place for Medical Students as Teachers in the Education of Junior Residents?, 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGERY RESIDENTS</strong></td>
<td>Operative Confidence of Graduating Surgery Residents: A Training Challenge in a Changing Environment, 797</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGERY RESIDENTS</strong></td>
<td>The Relationship Between Grit and Resident Well-Being, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGERY STUDENTS</strong></td>
<td>Development of an Evidence-Based Curriculum for Training of Ward-Based Surgical Care, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGICAL CARE</strong></td>
<td>Development of an Evidence-Based Curriculum for Training of Ward-Based Surgical Care, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGICAL CLERKSHIP</strong></td>
<td>Cutting Too Deep? Assessing the Impact of a Shorter Surgery Clerkship on Students’ Clinical Skills and Knowledge, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGICAL CLERKSHIP</strong></td>
<td>Faculty and Resident Evaluations of Medical Students on a Surgery Clerkship Correlate Poorly with Standardized Exam Scores, 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGICAL CLERKSHIP</strong></td>
<td>A Formative Midterm Test Increases Accuracy of Identifying Students at Risk of Failing a Third Year Surgery Clerkship, 260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGICAL CLERKSHIP</strong></td>
<td>Higher Clinical Performance During a Surgical Clerkship is Independently Associated with Matriculation of Medical Students into General Surgery, 623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGICAL CLERKSHIP</strong></td>
<td>Validity and Reliability of a Novel Written Examination to Assess Knowledge and Clinical Decision Making Skills of Medical Students on the Surgery Clerkship, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SURGICAL EDUCATION</strong></td>
<td>American College of Surgeons/Association for Surgical Education Medical Student Simulation-Based Surgical Skills Curriculum Needs Assessment, 165</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The anatomy of reputation: An Association for Surgical Education Priority, 159
Commentary: Feedback activities of instructors during a trauma surgery course, 313
Cost and Logistics of Implementing a Tissue-Based American College of Surgeons/Association of Program Directors in Surgery Surgical Skills Curriculum for General Surgery Residents of All Clinical Years, 201
Defining Quality in Surgical Training: Perceptions of the Profession, 628
Development of a Knowledge, Skills, and Attitudes Framework for Training in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy, 790
Formal Research Training During Surgical Residency: Scaffolding for Academic Success, 141
Higher Clinical Performance During a Surgical Clerkship is Independently Associated with Matriculation of Medical Students into General Surgery, 623
Instructional Design Affects the Efficacy of Simulation-Based Training in Central Venous Catheterization, 782
Is There a Place for Medical Students as Teachers in the Education of Junior Residents?, 271
Operative Confidence of Graduating Surgery Residents: A Training Challenge in a Changing Environment, 797
Techniques of Parathyroid Exploration At North American Endocrine Surgery Fellowship Programs: What the Next Generation is Being Taught, 527
Timeliness and Quality of Surgical Discharge Summaries after the Implementation of an Electronic Format, 7
When Surgeons Decide to Become Surgeons: New Opportunities for Surgical Education, 194

SURGICAL OUTCOMES
Esophagectomy Outcomes at a Mid-Volunteer Cancer Center Utilizing Prospective Multidisciplinary Care and a 2-Surgeon Team Approach, 380
Massive Panniculectomy Results in Improved Functional Outcome, 441
Outcomes of Pancreaticoduodenectomy for Pancreatic Malignancy in Octogenarians: An American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program Analysis, 540
Permanent Mesh Results in Long-Term Symptom Improvement and Patient Satisfaction Without Increasing Adverse Outcomes in Hiatal Hernia Repair, 445
Temporal Trends and Volume-Outcome Associations in Perianal Paget’s Disease Patients: A Propensity Score-Adjusted Nationwide Population-Based Study, 512

SURGICAL PATIENTS
Antiplatelet and Anticoagulation Medications and the Surgical Patient, 95

SURGICAL PRACTICE
Evaluating Population-Based Breast Cancer Surgical Practice in Real Time with a Web-Based Synoptic Operative Reporting System, 693
The Way We Were: Surgical Practice at the Dawn of the North Pacific Surgical Association, 670

SURGICAL QUALITY IMPROVEMENT
Incremental Cost of Complications in Colectomy: A Warranty Guided Approach to Surgical Quality Improvement, 422

SURGICAL RESIDENCY
Formal Research Training During Surgical Residency: Scaffolding for Academic Success, 141

SURGICAL RESULTS
Trends in Surgical Results of Hepatic Resection for Hepatocellular Carcinoma: 1,000 Consecutive Cases Over 20 Years in a Single Institution, 890

SURGICAL SIMULATION
Is the Skillset Obtained in Surgical Simulation Transferable to the Operating Theatre?, 146

SURGICAL SITE INFECTION
A Randomized Trial of Antibiotic Prophylaxis for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infection after Open Mesh-Plug Hernia Repair, 476
Readmission after Delayed Diagnosis of Surgical Site Infection: A Focus on Prevention Using the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program, 832

SURGICAL SKILLS
American College of Surgeons/Association for Surgical Education Medical Student Simulation-Based Surgical Skills Curriculum Needs Assessment, 165
Cost and Logistics of Implementing a Tissue-Based American College of Surgeons/Association of Program Directors in Surgery Surgical Skills Curriculum for General Surgery Residents of All Clinical Years, 201

SURGICAL TECHNIQUE
Techniques of Parathyroid Exploration At North American Endocrine Surgery Fellowship Programs: What the Next Generation is Being Taught, 527

SURGICAL TRAINING
Defining Quality in Surgical Training: Perceptions of the Profession, 628
Development of a Knowledge, Skills, and Attitudes Framework for Training in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy, 790
Development of an Evidence-Based Curriculum for Training of Ward-Based Surgical Care, 213
Do More with Less: A Surgery Directed Institutional Model for Resident Central Line Training, 243
Formal Research Training During Surgical Residency: Scaffolding for Academic Success, 141
Instructional Design Affects the Efficacy of Simulation-Based Training in Central Venous Catheterization, 782
Operative Confidence of Graduating Surgery Residents: A Training Challenge in a Changing Environment, 797

SURGICAL TREATMENT
Staged Marginal Contoured and Central Excision Technique in the Surgical Management of Perianal Paget’s Disease, 485

SURVEILLANCE
Postoperative Surveillance of Small Appendiceal Carcinoid Tumors, 342
SYMERIC EXCISION
D-Shape Asymmetric and Symmetric Excision with Primary Closure in the Treatment of Sacrococcygeal Pilonidal Disease, 882

TARDINESS
Successful Interventions to Reduce First-Case Tardiness in Dutch University Medical Centers: Results of a Nationwide Operating Room Benchmark Study, 949

TEACHING
Is There a Place for Medical Students as Teachers in the Education of Junior Residents?, 271

TEAM TRAINING
The Impact of Brief Team Communication, Leadership and Team Behavior Training on Ad Hoc Team Performance in Trauma Care Settings, 170

TECHNICAL SKILLS
The Impact of Aptitude on the Learning Curve for Laparoscopic Suturing, 263

THYROGLOSSAL DUCT CYSTS
Preoperative Evaluation of Thyroglossal Duct Cysts: Children versus Adults—is There a Difference?, 902

THYROID CANCER
Should Atypia of Undetermined Significance be Subclassified to Better Estimate Risk of Thyroid Cancer?, 331

THYROID SURGERY
Quality of Life after Thyroid Surgery in Women with Benign Euthyroid Goiter: Influencing Factors Including Hashimoto’s Thyroiditis, 974

TIMING OF DETECTION
Anastomotic Leaks: Technique and Timing of Detection, 371

TISSUE PLASMINOGEN ACTIVATOR
Evaluation of Chest Tube Administration of Tissue Plasminogen Activator to Treat Retained Hemothorax, 960

TOTAL THYROIDECTOMY
Randomized Controlled Trial of Alfalcaldol Supplementation for the Reduction of Hypocalcemia after Total Thyroidectomy, 39

TRACHEOSTOMY
Complete Cervical Spinal Cord Injury Above C6 Predicts the Need for Tracheostomy, 664

TRAU MA
A Booming Economy Means a Bursting Trauma System: Association Between Hospital Admission for Major Injury and Indicators of Economic Activity in a Large Canadian Health Region, 653
Commentary: Feedback activities of instructors during a trauma surgery course, 313
The Impact of Brief Team Communication, Leadership and Team Behavior Training on Ad Hoc Team Performance in Trauma Care Settings, 170
Obesity in Trauma: Outcomes and Disposition Trends, 387
A Predictive Model of Early Mortality in Trauma Patients, 642
A Retrospective Analysis of the Effectiveness of Low Molecular Weight Heparin for Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis in Trauma Patients, 648
Trauma Recidivists: Surprisingly Better Outcomes Than Initially Injured Trauma Patients, 427

TRAUMA CENTERS
Interhospital Transfer of Blunt Multiply Injured Patients to a Level 1 Trauma Center Does Not Adversely Affect Outcome, 459

TUMOR GROWTH PATTERN
Tumor Growth Pattern as Predictor of Colorectal Liver Metastasis Recurrence, 493

ULCERATIVE COLITIS
Semi-Urgent Surgery in Hospitalized Patients with Severe Ulcerative Colitis Does Not Increase Overall J-Pouch Complications, 281

ULTRASOUND
Can Ultrasound Common Bile Duct Diameter Predict Common Bile Duct Stones in the Setting of Acute Cholecystitis?, 432

UMBILICAL TROCAR SITE
Risk Factors for Umbilical Trocar Site Incisional Hernia in Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: A Prospective 3-Year Follow-up Study, 1

UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL
Reliability of Robotic System During General Surgical Procedures in a University Hospital, 84

UPPER GASTROINTESTINAL SWALLOW
Routine Upper Gastrointestinal Swallow Studies after Laparoscopic Sleeve Gastrectomy are Unnecessary, 897

URINARY RETENTION
Incidence and Risk Factors for Urinary Retention Following Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair, 288

VENOUS THROMBOEMBOLISM
A Retrospective Analysis of the Effectiveness of Low Molecular Weight Heparin for Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis in Trauma Patients, 648

VETERANS
Detecting Adverse Events in Surgery: Comparing Events Detected by the Veterans Health Administration Surgical Quality Improvement Program and the Patient Safety Indicators, 584

WAIT TIMES
Influence of Nurse Navigation on Wait Times for Breast Cancer Care in a Canadian Regional Cancer Center, 686
WARD ROUND
Development of an Evidence-Based Curriculum for Training of Ward-Based Surgical Care, 213

WEB-BASED SYNOPTIC OPERATIVE REPORTING SYSTEM
Evaluating Population-Based Breast Cancer Surgical Practice in Real Time with a Web-Based Synoptic Operative Reporting System, 693

WELL-BEING
The Relationship Between Grit and Resident Well-Being, 251

WORKFORCE
Changing Relationship of Pediatric Surgical Workforce to Patient Demographics, 275

WOUND INFECTION
Obesity, Outcomes and Quality of Care: Body Mass Index Increases the Risk of Wound-Related Complications in Colon Cancer Surgery, 17

Z

ZENITH FENESTRATED
Preliminary Results of Zenith Fenestrated Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm Endovascular Grafts, 417